131-J

C3.224:4

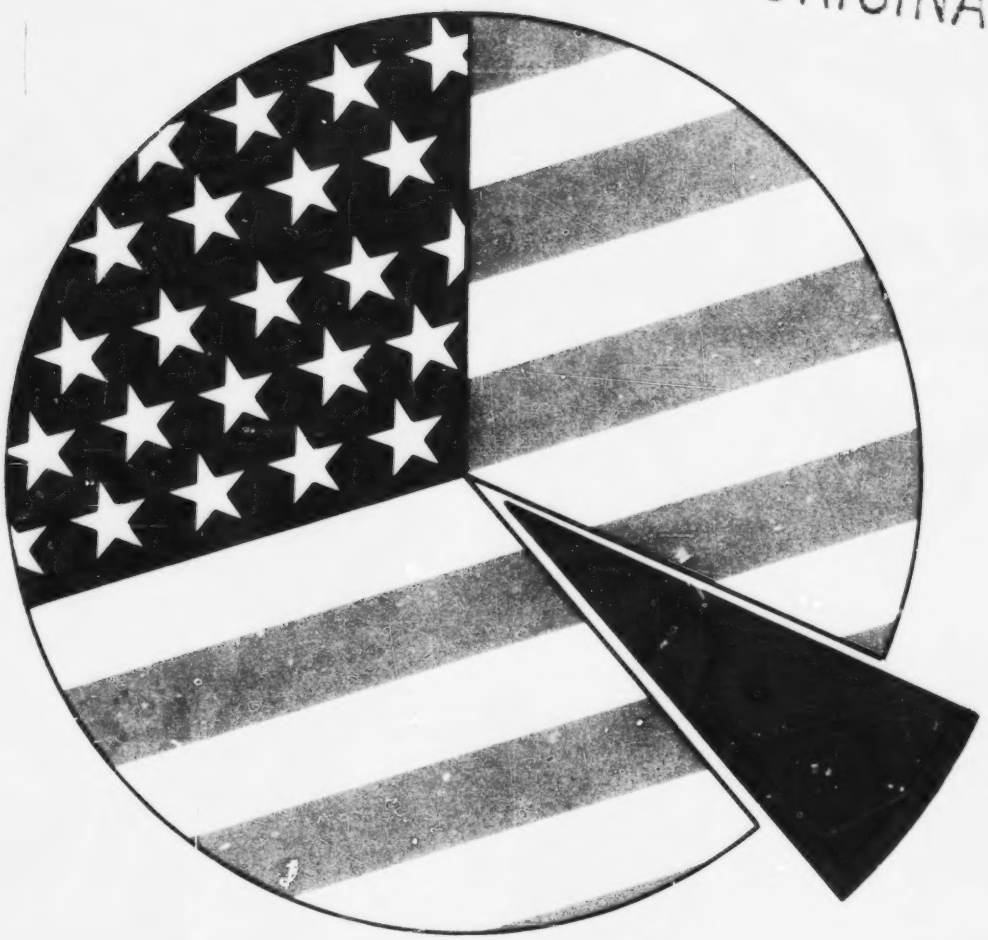
FEB 1985

COMPLETED

Series FOF, No. 4

Selected Characteristics of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms: 1980

ORIGINAL

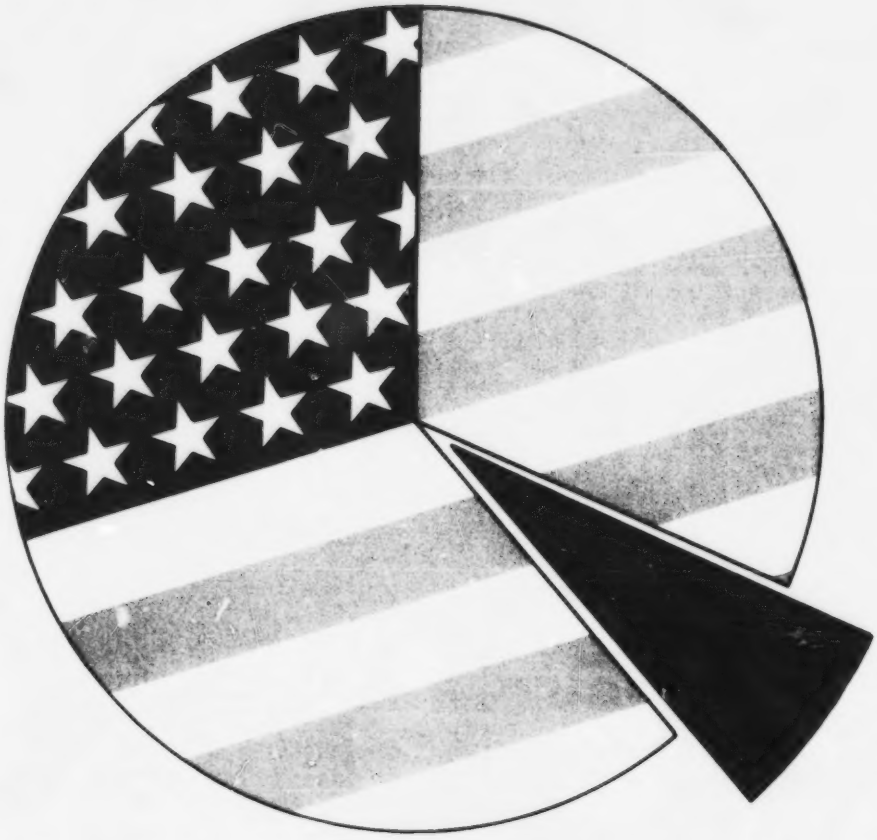


U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Series FOF, No. 4

Selected Characteristics of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms: 1980



Issued June 1982

U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick, Assistant Secretary for Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman,
Director

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director
Shirley Kallek, Associate Director for Economic Fields

ECONOMIC SURVEYS DIVISION
W. Joel Richardson, Chief

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This report was prepared in the Economic Surveys Division under the direction of **Jerry McDonald,** assisted by **Lois Denham** and **Eleanor Clark. Charles Venters** directed the computer programming for this study, and **Raymond Abercrombie** was programming project leader. General staff guidance was provided by **Peter Ohs,** Assistant Division Chief, Economic Programs, and **Andrew Grieco,** Assistant Division Chief for Methods and Systems.

Within the Publication Services Division, many individuals made significant contributions in publication planning and design, editorial review, composition, and printing procurement.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

United States. Bureau of the Census. Economic Surveys Division.
Selected characteristics of foreign-owned U.S. firms.

(Series FOR . .o. 4)
1. Investments, Foreign--United States--Statistics.
2. Corporations, Foreign--United States--Statistics.
I. Title. II. Series.
HG4538.U7222 1979 338.8'8'0973 78-26436

For sale by Customer Services (Publications), Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by a draft on a U.S. bank. Price, $3.25.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Contents

Page

Introduction. 1
Summary of Findings. 1
Source of the Data. 1
Comparability of Data in this Series 2
Characteristics of the Data 2
Definition of Terms. 3
Reliability and Limitations of the Data 3

Charts

1. Number of Firms, Establishments, and Employment of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms, by Percent of Foreign Ownership: 1980 6
2. Number of Firms, Establishments, and Employment of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms, by Domicile Countries: 1979 and 1980 7
3. Number of Establishments, Employment, and Payroll of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms as a Percent of all Multiestablishment Companies, by Industry: 1979. 8

Tables

1. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by Percent of Foreign Ownership: 1979 and 1980 9
2. Annual Payroll, by Industry and Percent of Foreign Ownership: 1979 and 1980 9
3. Annual Payroll, by U.S. Regions and Outlying Areas and Percent of Foreign Ownership: 1979 and 1980 10
4. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by Domicile Country: 1979 and 1980 10
5. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by Industry: 1980 11
6. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by State for Manufacturing and Non-manufacturing Firms: 1980 15
7. Comparative Number of Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll, by Industry: 1979 16
8. Comparative Number of Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll, by Regions, Divisions, and States: 1979 18

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Selected Characteristics of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms

INTRODUCTION

This report presents statistics on the industries and geographic areas in which U.S. firms owned by foreign entities operate. It is the fourth in a series, the first of which provided data for 1975-1976. Information is also presented on the percentage of ownership held by the foreign entity and their domicile countries. Coverage is limited to firms operating at more than one U.S. location (multiestablishment firms). A firm was defined as foreign-owned if 10 percent or more of the voting stock or other equity rights were owned by a foriegn entity. Data are presented for the following characteristics: number of firms and establishments, employment, and first-quarter and annual payroll.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

The number of foreign-owned firms in the U.S. rose from 1,365 in 1979 to 1,511 in 1980, an increase of 10.7 percent. This rate of growth was about half the 21.8 percent gain posted in 1979. The number of establishments of foreign-owned firms grew 25.4 percent to 38,813 in 1980 compared to a growth of 29.4 percent in 1979. Employment and annual payroll also rose more slowly in 1980, up 15.9 percent and 22.9 percent, respectively, compared to 31.2 percent and 39.3 percent gains in 1979.

All figures presented in this report for foreign-owned firms represent data for multiestablishment firms. Comparison with the comparable universe for all U.S. firms indicated that establishments of foreign-owned firms accounted for 3.3 percent of all establishments in 1979, the latest year for which these data are available, and for 2.6 percent of all establishments in 1978. The employment percentage rose from 3.2 percent in 1978 to 4.1 percent in 1979, and the foreign-owned annual payroll share rose from 3.5 percent in 1978 to 4.4 percent in 1979.

No statement can be made regarding the total impact of foreign-owned U.S. firms on total U.S. business because of the limitations of the foreign-owned universe. However, since the industries in which foreign-owned U.S. firms owned the largest percentage shares in 1979 (wholesale trade, manufacturing, and mining) are predominantly multiestablishment, figures for these industries should reasonably reflect total foreign-owned participation.

Fifty percent of all foreign-owned establishments in the U.S. were wholly foreign-owned in 1980. This compares to 42 percent in 1978 and 44 percent in 1979. Conversely, the percentage of foreign-owned establishments with partial foreign ownership has declined from 58 percent in 1978 to about 50 percent in 1980.

Seven countries dominated foreign-owned establishments in the U.S. in 1980, accounting for 86 percent of total foreign ownership. Ranked by percentage share, these were the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, Canada, West Germany, France, Switzerland, and Japan. Of these, the Netherlands posted the largest gain in ownership, up 48 percent to 6,766 establishments. France, the United Kingdom, and Japan each posted gains of 30 percent or more.

The number of establishments in the retail and wholesale trade industries grew 32 percent and 10 percent, respectively, in 1980. Together, establishments in these industries accounted for nearly 60 percent of all foreign-owned establishments in 1980. Manufacturing employment and payroll, which account for roughly one-half of total foreign-owned employment and payroll, rose 14 percent and 23 percent, respectively. Retail trade and wholesale trade employment, accounting for another 30 percent of total employment, rose 18 percent and 11 percent, respectively, and payrolls in these industries grew nearly 24 percent. The number of establishments in service industries increased from 1,896 in 1979 to 3,353 in 1980, a gain of 77 percent. Establishments, employment, and payroll in finance, insurance, and real estate industries each rose by more than 30 percent.

Regionally, the New England and Mountain regions posted the largest growth in the number of foreign-owned establishments, 42 percent and 39 percent, respectively, led by Massachusetts (45 percent) and Colorado (50 percent). The largest growth in employment and payroll occurred in the East South Central Region, with gains of 24 percent and 38 percent.

Tables B, C, and D show the increase in foreign-owned firms from 1975 to 1980. By industry, wholesale trade had the largest increase in number of firms, with retail trade having the largest increase in number of establishments. The United Kingdom has consistently ranked as the top employer. West Germany, which ranked fourth in 1975 and 1976, has more than tripled employment since 1976, and ranked second in 1980.

SOURCE OF THE DATA

The data for this report were compiled from the Bureau of the Census Company Organization Survey (COS). The COS is conducted annually and canvasses multiestablishment firms which operate in the United States. Companies with 50 or more

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

employees are canvassed annually, while companies with less than 50 employees are canvassed once in a 3-year cycle, with the following exception; beginning with the 1978 survey, companies known to be foreign-owned are canvassed annually regardless of employment size. Preprinted forms sent to each company list all establishments operated by the firm and include the name and physical location of each establishment. The company is requested to update these establishment lists and provide first-quarter employment and payroll and annual payroll for each establishment. This survey permits the annual updating of information on multiestablishment companies, including company structure and affiliation changes, name and address changes, identification of new establishments, employment and payroll data, geographic codes, Standard Industrial Classification codes, legal forms of organization, etc.

To be included in this report of foreign-owned U.S. firms, a firm must have respond affirmatively to the question shown at the bottom of page 3.

The foreign parent entity need not have held a majority interest nor had effective control of the domestic (U.S.) firm. Some of the foreign parent organizations themselves may have been owned by other foreign entities. Although the survey question requests indirect ownership information, as well as direct ownership information, these data probably represent only the first tier in foreign ownership of U.S. firms. That is, the country of the company listed on the COS report may be the domicile country of the first owner in a foreign-ownership chain and may differ from the ultimate owner's domicile country.

From the firms which met the above criteria, all establishments in operation (those with payroll during any part of calendar year 1980) were tabulated and are presented in this publication.

COMPARABILITY OF DATA IN THIS SERIES

Data coverage for 1975 and 1976 was limited to multiestablishment firms with 50 or more employees. The 1978, 1979, and 1980 data represent all multiestablishment firms known to be foreign-owned regardless of employment-size. For comparison purposes the 1978, 1979, and 1980 data for these small multiestablishment firms are given below. When these data are subtracted from the totals for the given years the data are then comparable to that reported for 1975 and 1976.

These "small" multiestablishment firms represent about 12 to 15 percent of total foreign-owned U.S. firms, but only 1.8 percent of foreign-owned establishments, and less than one-half of 1 percent of total foreign-owned employment and payroll data. Since the inclusion of these companies increases the coverage of foreign-owned firms, it does affect the historical comparability of data, but not seriously enough to affect their usefulness. The data on number of firms should be used with caution because an increase of a hundred or so firms in a specific year may represent the canvassing of one-third of the small multiestablishment companies in that year. For years in which none of the smallest companies are mailed a COS report form, one would expect less of an increase in foreign-owned firms. The impact of these small companies on other data items is insignificant.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE DATA

The information contained in this publication is the most detailed possible. Every effort has been made to provide all lines of meaningful data. Attempts to present more detailed levels would have resulted in a large number of disclosures and further suppression of the data presented herein.

Industry Classification

Establishments included in this report have been classified according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. The COS, from which these data were extracted, covers the entire SIC structure except government, private households, and religious organizations. Where possible, data are presented for major industry groups (two-digit) and more detailed industry groups (three-digit). Central administrative offices and auxiliary establishments (headquarters offices, research and development labs, warehouses, etc.) are included in the major industry group which they service (e.g., a computer processing facility of a food manufacturer is included in major group 20 and in three-digit SIC 200).

Firms and Establishments

In tables 2, 3, 5, and 6, which are tabulated by establishment, the sum of the number of firms provided in the detail is greater than the total. This is because a firm is counted in each category

Table A. Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms With Less than 50 Employees

Year	Firms	Establishments	Employees	Annual payroll ($1,000)
1980	235	715	5,784	$132,096
1979	188	572	4,624	91,564
1978	141	445	3,512	65,314

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

(industry, State, etc.) in which it operates one or more establishments. Thus, it is possible for a firm which operates establishments in all 50 States to be counted 50 times in the detail while still being counted only once in the total. In the industry tables, diversified firms are handled in the same fashion. However, in tables 1 and 4, which are tabulated by firms, the sum of the detail equals the total.

DEFINITION OF TERMS

Domicile country. The foreign country in which the home office of the owning entity is located.

Firm /company. A business organization consisting of one or more establishments under common ownership or control. For purposes of this report, all establishments of subsidiary firms operating in the United States are included as part of the owning or controlling firm. The terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

Establishment. A single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed.

Employment. The number of employees is collected for all establishments within a specific time frame. Firms are asked to report, separately for each establishment, the employment during the pay period which includes March 12 of the year for which data are collected.

Payroll. The combined amount of wages paid, tips reported, and other compensation including salaries, vacation allowances, bonuses, commissions, sick leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (such as free meals and lodging) paid to all employees before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. All forms of compensation are included, whether or not subject to income tax or FICA tax, with the exception of annuities, third party sick pay, and supplemental unemployment compensation benefits (even if income tax was withheld). For corporations, total payroll includes compensation paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners.

Outlying areas. This term is used in geographic presentations to refer to the U.S. territories and possessions of American Samoa, Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands as a group.

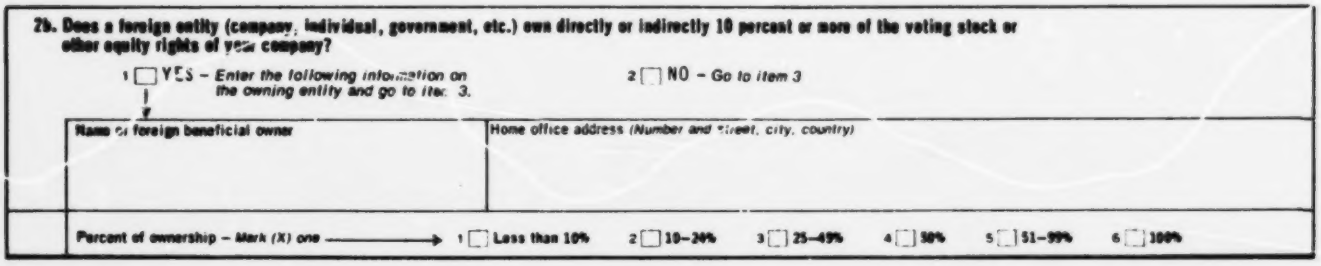
RELIABILITY AND LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

These data are tabulated from universe files and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to obtain information about all cases in the universe, particularly item nonresponse to the foreign ownership question; definition difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; mistakes in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

Because foreign-owned U.S. companies represent such a small percentage of the total firms on the multiestablishment census files (see tables 7 and 8), any misses of significance could heavily impact the published numbers. However, other published information of a similar nature seems to indicate that these data are in the same range.

The statistics presented in this report do not represent the employment and the payroll of all foreign-owned U.S. firms because of the exclusion of single-establishment firms.



2b. Does a foreign entity (company, individual, government, etc.) own directly or indirectly 10 percent or more of the voting stock or other equity rights of your company?

1 ☐ YES – *Enter the following information on the owning entity and go to item 3.* 2 ☐ NO – *Go to item 3*

Name of foreign beneficial owner	Home office address (*Number and street, city, country*)

Percent of ownership – *Mark (X) one* → 1 ☐ Less than 10% 2 ☐ 10–24% 3 ☐ 25–49% 4 ☐ 50% 5 ☐ 51–99% 6 ☐ 100%

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table B. Firms, Establishments, and Employment, by Percentage of Foreign Ownership

Percentage of foreign ownership	1980	1979	1978	1976[1]	1975[1]
FIRMS					
Total	1,511	1,365	1,121	657	636
Less than 50 percent	212	226	187	102	85
50 to 99 percent	299	277	225	121	114
100 percent	980	826	689	418	404
Not specified	20	36	20	16	33
ESTABLISHMENTS					
Total	38,813	30,962	23,926	15,122	14,874
Less than 50 percent	9,825	8,648	7,429	5,155	4,847
50 to 99 percent	9,712	8,173	6,281	3,292	3,705
100 percent	19,207	13,736	9,929	6,368	6,002
Not specified	69	405	287	307	320
EMPLOYMENT					
Total	1,919,731	1,655,756	1,262,038	823,107	783,619
Less than 50 percent	432,115	412,515	366,086	201,305	178,825
50 to 99 percent	477,384	391,295	271,773	202,091	206,878
100 percent	1,005,912	828,638	604,605	402,913	382,496
Not specified	4,320	23,308	19,574	16,798	15,420

[1]See comparability section of text on page 2.

Table C. Firms, Establishments, and Employment, by Industry Division

Industry	1980	1979	1978	1976[1]	1975[1]
FIRMS					
Total	1,511	1,365	1,121	657	636
Agriculture	43	45	35	21	26
Mining	72	61	57	39	37
Construction	57	63	39	18	13
Manufacturing	740	677	537	351	337
Transportation, communication, public utilities	178	172	154	103	95
Wholesale trade	822	740	606	348	331
Retail trade	191	164	118	77	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	261	219	173	101	98
Services	286	267	212	114	104
ESTABLISHMENTS					
Total	38,813	30,962	23,926	15,122	14,874
Agriculture	230	233	108	82	86
Mining	508	434	378	305	320
Construction	336	338	148	54	25
Manufacturing	4,910	4,375	3,402	2,468	2,428
Transportation, communication, public utilities	1,511	1,362	1,182	836	745
Wholesale trade	8,065	7,339	5,773	4,573	4,367
Retail trade	14,903	11,280	9,377	4,805	5,017
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,997	3,705	2,401	1,317	1,299
Services	3,353	1,896	1,157	682	587
EMPLOYMENT					
Total	1,919,731	1,655,756	1,262,038	823,107	783,619
Agriculture	7,770	8,051	4,593	3,473	3,476
Mining	46,648	45,583	38,718	27,040	26,227
Construction	46,041	42,270	24,152	5,276	3,779
Manufacturing	934,718	820,260	600,284	430,031	410,255
Transportation, communication, public utilities	42,459	35,305	30,870	24,832	22,207
Wholesale trade	191,184	172,889	131,702	104,554	100,810
Retail trade	376,606	318,553	289,430	137,194	132,354
Finance, insurance, and real estate	151,708	112,702	82,337	54,268	58,209
Services	122,597	100,143	59,952	35,839	26,302

[1]See comparability section of text on page 2.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

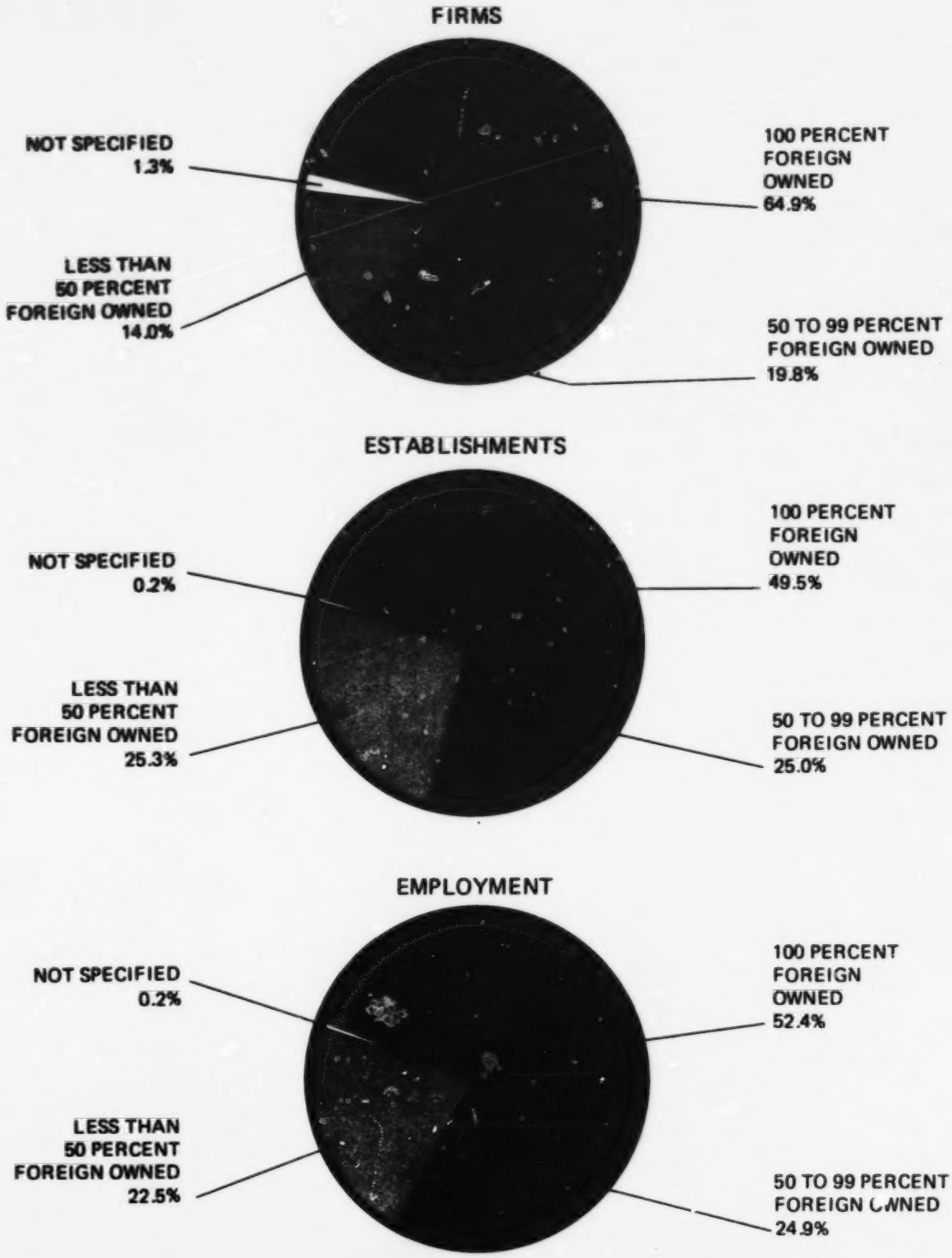
Table D. Employment, by Domicile Country, for Countries With 100,000 or More Employees in 1980

Country	1980	1979	1978	1976[1]	1975[1]
United Kingdom	404,755	350,370	269,341	205,928	215,540
West Germany	331,720	302,094	218,735	97,063	87,581
Netherlands	262,090	221,773	177,731	105,134	102,456
Canada	238,588	206,131	176,118	130,432	133,271
France	163,262	114,150	80,591	47,665	49,041
Switzerland	141,153	120,001	99,469	86,728	73,815
Japan	100,006	75,137	66,115	47,014	44,445

[1]See comparability section of text on page 2.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Chart 1.
Number of Firms, Establishments, and Employment of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms, by Percent of Foreign Ownership: 1980


FIRMS
NOT SPECIFIED 1.3%
100 PERCENT FOREIGN OWNED 64.9%
LESS THAN 50 PERCENT FOREIGN OWNED 14.0%
50 TO 99 PERCENT FOREIGN OWNED 19.8%
ESTABLISHMENTS
NOT SPECIFIED 0.2%
100 PERCENT FOREIGN OWNED 49.5%
LESS THAN 50 PERCENT FOREIGN OWNED 25.3%
50 TO 99 PERCENT FOREIGN OWNED 25.0%
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SPECIFIED 0.2%
100 PERCENT FOREIGN OWNED 52.4%
LESS THAN 50 PERCENT FOREIGN OWNED 22.5%
50 TO 99 PERCENT FOREIGN OWNED 24.9%

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Chart 2.
Number of Firms, Establishments, and Employment of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms, by Domicile Countries: 1979 and 1980

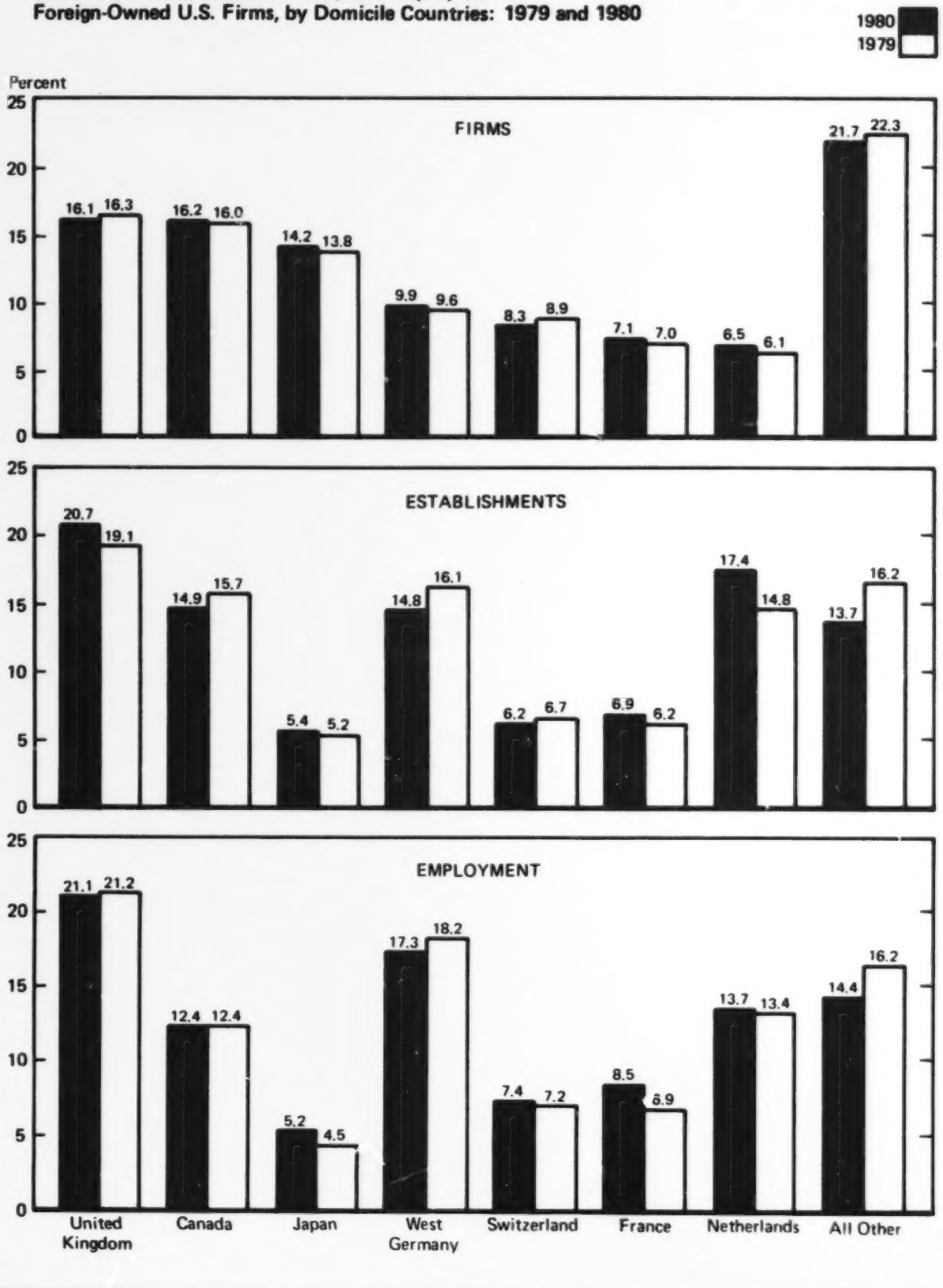
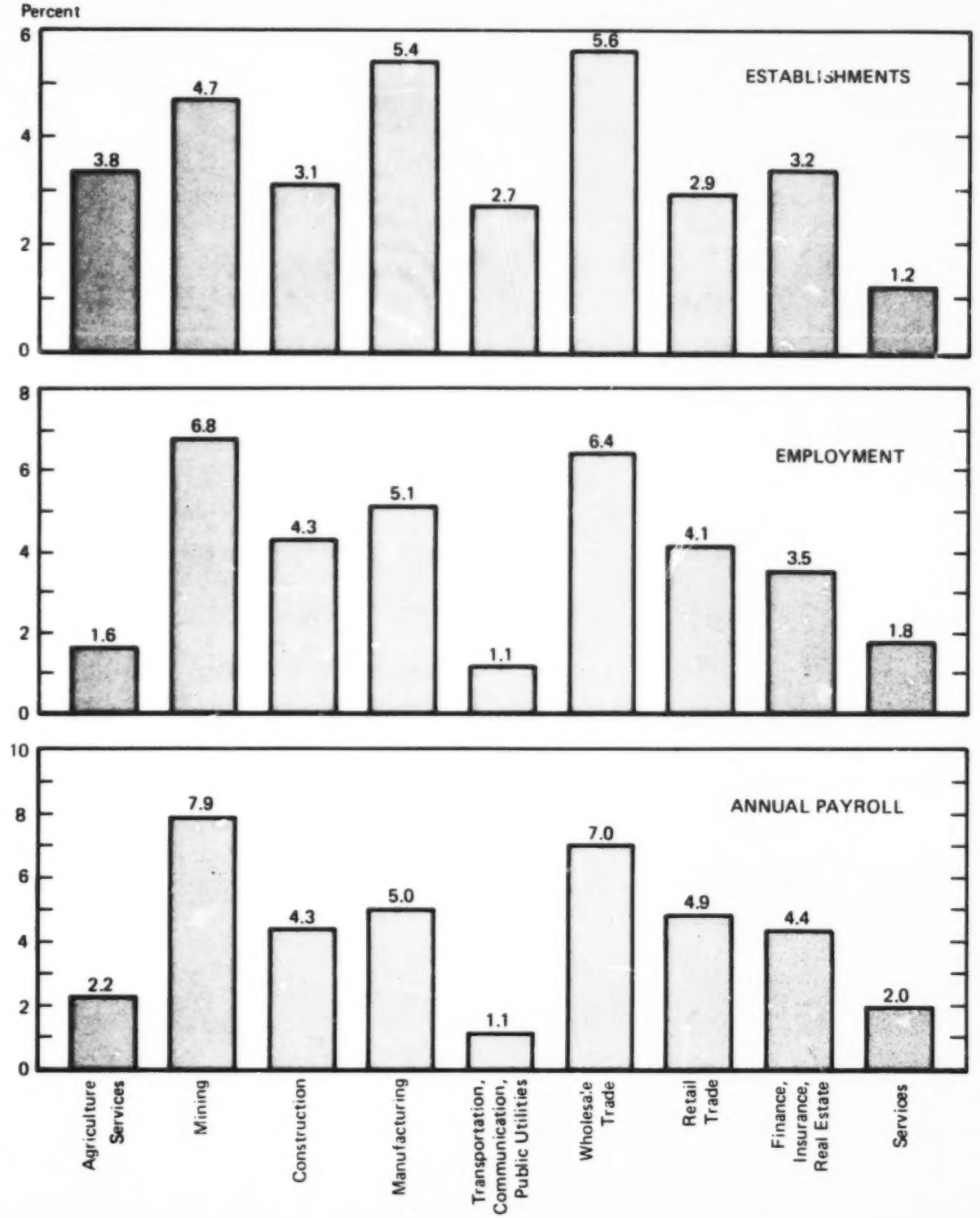


Chart 3.
Number of Establishments, Employment, and Payroll of Foreign-Owned U.S. Firms as a Percent of all Multiestablishment Companies by Industry: 1979



BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 1. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by Percent of Foreign Ownership: 1979 and 1980

Foreign ownership	1980					1979				
	Firms	Establishments	Employment for week including March 12	Payroll		Firms	Establishments	Employment for week including March 12	Payroll	
				First quarter	Annual				First quarter	Annual
Total	1,511	38,813	1,919,731	7,695,052	31,832,596	1,365	30,962	1,655,756	6,225,596	25,899,030
Less than 50 percent	212	9,825	432,115	1,838,896	7,403,802	226	8,648	412,515	1,539,038	6,365,330
50 to 99 percent	299	9,712	477,384	1,839,494	7,639,250	277	8,173	391,295	1,458,760	6,100,061
100 percent	980	19,207	1,005,912	4,003,531	16,735,996	826	13,736	828,638	3,133,086	13,061,035
Not specified	20	69	4,320	13,131	53,548	36	405	23,308	94,712	372,604

Table 2. Annual Payroll, by Industry and Percent of Foreign Ownership: 1979 and 1980

Industry	1980						
	Firms	Establishments	Annual payroll ($1,000), by percent of foreign ownership				
			Total	Less than 50 percent	50 to 99 percent	100 percent	Not specified
Total	1,511	38,813	31,832,596	7,403,802	7,639,250	16,735,996	53,548
Agriculture	43	230	98,391	41,576	8,302	48,513	-
Mining	72	508	1,051,459	302,560	503,445	245,454	-
Construction	57	336	908,804	334,110	112,241	462,453	-
Manufacturing	740	4,910	16,604,930	3,577,273	3,464,648	9,535,149	27,860
Transportation, communication, public utilities	178	1,511	869,608	111,623	249,579	494,565	13,841
Wholesale trade	822	8,065	4,019,336	630,962	711,847	2,670,796	5,731
Retail trade	191	14,903	3,823,985	662,712	1,963,926	1,196,671	676
Finance, insurance, real estate	261	4,997	2,821,646	1,116,673	391,637	1,312,192	1,144
Services	286	3,353	1,634,437	626,313	233,625	770,203	4,296
	1979						
	Firms	Establishments	Annual payroll ($1,000), by percent of foreign ownership				
			Total	Less than 50 percent	50 to 99 percent	100 percent	Not specified
Total	1,365	30,962	25,899,030	6,365,330	6,100,061	13,061,035	372,604
Agriculture	45	233	102,300	47,201	12,737	42,362	-
Mining	61	434	1,137,022	274,058	664,903	180,927	17,134
Construction	63	338	866,993	363,205	107,451	396,337	-
Manufacturing	677	4,375	13,492,456	2,349,204	3,004,748	7,945,147	193,357
Transportation, communication, public utilities	172	1,362	709,519	127,195	205,227	350,939	26,158
Wholesale trade	740	7,339	3,273,199	450,785	682,143	2,094,002	46,269
Retail trade	164	11,280	3,085,327	1,303,882	989,106	790,533	1,806
Finance, insurance, real estate	219	3,705	2,012,467	974,133	190,321	768,428	79,585
Services	267	1,896	1,219,747	475,667	243,425	492,360	8,295

- Represents zero.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 3. Annual Payroll, by U.S. Regions and Outlying Areas and Percent of Foreign Ownership: 1979 and 1980

Region	1980						
	Firms	Establishments	Annual payroll ($1,000), by percent of foreign ownership				
			Total	Less than 50 percent	50 to 99 percent	100 percent	Not specified
United States	1,511	38,813	31,832,596	7,403,802	7,639,250	16,735,996	53,548
Northeast	1,033	8,973	9,633,431	2,219,683	1,876,612	5,519,231	17,905
North Central	773	9,418	7,489,087	1,654,741	1,866,534	3,940,843	26,969
South	901	12,510	9,302,567	1,878,314	2,961,400	4,457,297	5,556
West	904	7,722	5,298,126	1,626,425	902,607	2,765,976	3,118
Outlying areas[1]	71	190	109,385	24,639	32,097	52,649	-
	1979						
	Firms	Establishments	Annual payroll ($1,000), by percent of foreign ownership				
			Total	Less than 50 percent	50 to 99 percent	100 percent	Not specified
United States	1,365	30,692	25,899,030	6,365,330	6,100,061	13,061,035	372,604
Northeast	956	6,945	7,709,031	2,085,264	1,250,284	4,246,091	127,392
North Central	714	7,755	6,093,058	1,053,869	1,559,835	3,369,239	110,115
South	803	9,701	7,511,697	1,907,443	2,275,283	3,263,241	65,730
West	835	6,366	4,485,794	1,289,638	994,030	2,138,954	63,172
Outlying areas[1]	84	195	99,450	29,116	20,629	43,510	6,195

[1] Includes Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam.

Table 4. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by Domicile Country: 1979 and 1980

	1980					1979				
	Firms	Establishments	Employment for week including March 12	Payroll ($1,000)		Firms	Establishments	Employment for week including March 12	Payroll ($1,000)	
				First quarter	Annual				First quarter	Annual
All countries	1,511	38,813	1,919,731	7,695,052	31,832,596	1,365	30,962	1,655,756	6,225,596	25,899,030
Australia and New Zealand	20	254	12,965	45,751	196,691	20	232	13,285	48,331	196,684
Austria	9	35	779	3,511	15,331	4	15	(D)	(D)	(D)
Bahamas	11	404	12,159	29,313	126,239	6	111	7,405	16,370	67,470
Belgium and Luxembourg	32	629	29,221	142,751	556,554	33	597	34,155	145,989	578,716
Bermuda	20	576	33,859	140,124	564,516	20	459	26,656	101,085	422,798
Canada	245	5,799	238,588	993,895	4,126,499	218	4,871	206,131	772,463	3,264,063
Denmark	11	104	13,448	33,618	143,563	11	99	13,485	32,072	131,737
Finland	5	15	285	1,180	5,003	3	11	(D)	(D)	(D)
France	107	2,683	163,262	702,945	2,871,342	96	1,920	114,150	449,389	1,857,648
Hong Kong	16	120	6,438	22,712	93,822	14	109	5,375	18,015	69,621
Iceland	2	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	14	(D)	(D)	(D)
Ireland	4	46	6,676	17,798	77,648	6	70	7,103	20,463	86,138
Israel	11	75	2,454	11,051	50,376	11	64	2,245	9,464	45,174
Italy	16	105	7,681	34,388	135,949	13	102	6,619	25,069	100,000
Japan	214	2,100	100,006	418,740	1,781,908	188	1,616	75,137	286,378	1,236,750
Leeward and Windward Islands	2	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	7	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mexico	13	153	3,131	12,808	55,271	11	85	1,879	6,615	28,035
Netherlands	98	6,766	262,090	1,124,466	4,611,205	83	4,587	221,773	881,362	3,660,092
Netherlands Antilles	33	1,389	75,212	313,073	1,340,508	30	1,666	77,267	282,835	1,186,391
Norway	12	45	1,803	6,901	31,930	12	50	2,320	8,362	37,982
Panama	14	132	12,746	54,640	223,783	13	152	12,744	50,702	218,788
Philippines	5	31	632	2,435	10,300	3	22	(D)	(D)	(D)
Saudi Arabia	3	181	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	29	(D)	(D)	(D)
Spain	7	177	4,028	12,018	48,828	5	177	3,892	11,744	49,834
Sweden	39	451	31,199	132,341	531,792	40	443	29,704	118,882	493,487
Switzerland	126	2,394	141,153	564,886	2,282,559	122	2,086	120,011	430,927	1,734,597
Taiwan	3	28	453	1,789	8,578	4	29	544	1,506	7,353
United Kingdom	243	8,018	404,755	1,498,662	6,284,003	223	5,923	350,370	1,272,104	5,308,068
West Germany	150	5,735	331,720	1,273,537	5,281,670	131	4,993	302,094	1,118,729	4,632,032
Other Central and South American countries[1]	18	140	5,669	24,794	96,453	16	143	4,179	16,752	69,251
Other European countries[2]	8	62	2,787	25,772	79,160	9	56	2,483	17,300	61,944
Other African and Asian countries[3]	14	142	3,646	13,470	60,439	14	224	7,136	24,383	108,218

(D) Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

[1] Includes Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Dominican Republic, Barbados, Trinidad and Tobago, French West Indies, Columbia, Venezuela, Ecuador, Chile, Brazil, and Argentina.
[2] Includes Greece, Poland, and Yugoslavia.
[3] Includes Kuwait, United Arab Emirates, India, Indonesia, Republic of Korea, Cameroon, Madeira Islands, Liberia, South Africa, and Swaziland.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by Industry: 1980

SIC code	Industry	Firms	Establishments	Employment for week including March 12	Payroll ($1,000)	
					First quarter	Annual
...	Total	1,511	38,813	1,919,731	7,695,052	31,832,596
...	Agriculture	43	230	7,770	21,543	98,391
...	Mining	72	508	46,648	250,208	1,051,459
10	Metal mining	19	50	5,210	27,654	115,199
11,12	Coal mining	19	67	7,174	42,067	171,957
13	Oil and gas extraction	33	292	24,275	129,942	548,042
14	Nonmetalic minerals, except fuels	26	99	9,989	50,545	216,261
...	Construction	57	336	46,041	211,866	908,804
15	General building contractors	21	89	11,898	59,404	256,932
16	Heavy construction contractors	23	74	25,266	107,180	461,462
17	Special trade contractors	33	173	8,877	45,282	190,410
...	Manufacturing	940	4,910	934,718	4,058,469	16,604,930
20	Food and kindred products	107	661	87,172	337,350	1,453,918
201	Meat products	14	53	14,397	49,214	207,496
202	Dairy products	16	37	2,889	11,463	48,580
203	Preserved fruits and vegetables	21	68	10,390	34,196	165,841
204	Grain mill products	20	89	5,485	23,033	96,754
205	Bakery products	15	54	12,867	50,584	221,595
206	Sugar and confectionery products	14	25	5,095	18,177	81,011
207	Fats and oils	10	36	4,138	19,837	87,315
208	Beverages	23	55	7,732	32,747	145,276
209	Misc. food and kindred products	31	110	11,945	40,139	175,342
20C	Administrative and auxiliary	44	134	12,234	57,960	224,708
21	Tobacco	4	18	(D)	(D)	(D)
22	Textile mill products	44	107	26,784	89,600	359,335
222	Weaving mills, synthetics	11	15	2,793	11,034	46,799
225	Knitting mills	9	12	2,062	6,037	24,692
226	Textile finishing, except wool	5	6	1,069	2,913	11,318
228	Yarn and thread mills	6	21	9,783	25,811	103,768
229	Misc. textile goods	13	21	5,617	21,088	84,935
221,223, 224,227	Other textile goods	13	15	4,527	15,018	60,609
220	Administrative and auxiliary	8	17	933	7,699	27,214
23	Apparel and other textile products	26	61	10,017	25,492	105,297
24	Lumber and wood products	36	90	11,282	43,835	168,662
241	Logging camps and logging contractors	5	8	925	4,265	19,223
242	Sawmills and planning mills	13	26	3,270	14,426	46,911
243	Millwork, plywood and structural members	15	30	4,156	13,249	52,918
249	Misc. wood products	6	8	1,283	5,435	21,719
244,245, 240	Other lumber and wood products and administrative and auxiliary	10	18	1,648	6,460	27,891
25	Furniture and fixtures	20	49	(D)	(D)	(D)
26	Paper and allied products	34	173	49,284	244,658	987,040
262	Paper mills, except building paper	10	23	16,199	91,481	366,701
264	Misc. converted paper products	14	43	14,654	59,414	244,786
265	Paperboard containers and boxes	9	63	7,673	28,989	121,157
261,263, 266	Other paper and allied products	11	21	6,488	34,870	142,927
260	Administrative and auxiliary	12	23	4,270	29,904	111,469
27	Printing and publishing	48	259	32,703	127,985	525,930
273	Books	12	27	1,666	6,788	28,625
274	Misc. publishing	7	15	1,420	5,776	25,165
275	Commercial printing	24	43	6,288	24,352	101,198
271,272, 276,278, 279	Other printing and publishing	25	154	20,714	78,154	319,488
270	Administrative and auxiliary	12	20	2,615	12,915	51,454
28	Chemicals and allied products	129	929	144,523	728,425	3,034,278
281	Industrial inorganic chemicals	28	222	12,660	62,377	251,535
282	Plastics materials and synthetics	27	46	16,191	69,323	277,157
283	Drugs	36	98	34,864	177,597	722,763
284	Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods	32	82	12,971	58,668	244,147
285	Paints and allied products	12	19	883	3,503	14,884
286	Industrial organic chemicals	38	94	18,209	95,178	399,091
287	Agricultural chemicals	19	67	11,256	56,045	236,902
289	Misc. chemical products	30	108	7,035	28,697	118,385
280	Administrative and auxiliary	48	193	30,454	177,037	769,414
29	Petroleum and coal products	22	137	22,443	146,495	621,613
291	Petroleum refining	9	26	11,190	65,561	298,853
295,299	Other petroleum and coal products	14	71	2,782	12,157	55,309
290	Administrative and auxiliary	15	40	8,471	68,777	267,451

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by Industry: 1980—Continued

SIC code	Industry	Firms	Establishments	Employment for week including March 12	Payroll ($1,000)	
					First quarter	Annual
30	Rubber and misc. plastics products	75	209	33,935	137,316	549,703
306	Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.	13	23	2,811	10,135	41,471
307	Misc. plastics products	55	146	20,538	75,419	300,676
301,302, 303,304	Other rubber and misc. plastic products	9	15	8,886	38,681	159,157
300	Administrative and auxiliary	19	25	1,700	13,081	48,399
31	Leather and leather products	12	29	4,181	10,599	45,517
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	60	324	39,295	139,564	556,473
322,323	Glass	7	14	5,120	22,457	96,310
324	Cement, hydraulic	9	27	4,388	27,698	98,487
327	Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	13	107	4,242	15,685	67,093
329	Abrasive, asbestos, and misc. nonmetalic mineral products	23	92	19,410	48,750	190,683
325,326, 328	Other stone, clay, and glass products	14	37	4,717	17,034	70,599
320	Administrative and auxiliary	17	47	1,418	8,540	33,301
33	Primary metal industries	88	274	64,679	320,534	1,340,192
331	Blast furnace and basic steel products	36	59	18,872	89,910	423,163
332	Iron and steel foundries	14	22	9,280	41,333	152,896
333	Primary nonferrous metals	9	12	6,304	39,247	165,394
334	Secondary nonferrous metals	10	20	1,480	7,179	28,172
335	Nonferrous rolling and drawing	25	77	21,874	100,547	406,763
336	Nonferrous foundries	11	15	1,278	5,677	23,343
339	Misc. primary metal products	13	19	1,809	8,364	32,917
330	Administrative and auxiliary	21	50	3,782	28,277	107,344
34	Fabricated metal products	110	313	48,528	197,891	826,565
342	Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	9	18	4,381	16,431	73,116
344	Fabricated structural metal products	34	87	13,983	51,779	216,581
345	Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	6	9	1,494	6,029	24,147
346	Metal forgings and stampings	24	37	8,286	38,189	162,387
347	Metal services, n.e.c.	8	9	608	2,332	9,152
349	Misc. fabricated metal products	42	97	9,801	39,801	157,511
341,343, 348	Other fabricated metal products	14	31	7,826	30,950	134,339
340	Administrative and auxiliary	20	25	2,149	12,380	49,332
35	Machinery, except electrical	187	457	103,871	495,523	1,947,813
351	Engines and turbines	10	12	3,416	15,794	64,103
352	Farm and garden machinery	14	24	8,624	45,603	151,842
353	Construction machinery	40	92	21,236	100,660	390,669
354	Metal-working machinery	34	64	10,640	51,317	210,325
355	Special industry machinery	41	58	11,382	52,940	214,779
356	General industrial machinery	44	78	16,377	72,687	288,768
357	Office and computing machines	22	33	18,304	84,629	344,048
358	Refrigeration and service machinery	17	24	4,823	18,793	73,520
359	Misc. machinery except electrical	22	27	3,757	17,466	65,130
350	Administrative and auxiliary	34	45	5,312	35,634	144,629
36	Electric and electronic equipment	106	407	128,629	467,925	1,893,180
361	Electric distributing equipment	12	38	11,671	43,721	174,285
362	Electrical industrial apparatus	19	42	15,100	54,100	213,922
365	Radio and TV receiving equipment	12	20	10,589	32,460	149,870
366	Communication equipment	32	52	15,897	58,060	237,872
367	Electronic components and accessories	39	110	49,201	175,649	696,358
369	Misc. electrical equipment and apparatus	16	60	11,198	39,138	156,154
363,364	Other electrical equipment and apparatus	15	24	8,136	23,389	97,524
360	Administrative and auxiliary	31	61	6,837	41,408	167,195
37	Transportation equipment	45	124	55,090	259,677	1,030,126
371	Motor vehicles and equipment	25	59	35,958	167,885	676,395
372	Aircraft and parts and equipment	13	21	11,995	47,300	176,001
373,374, 375,376, 379	Other transportation equipment	10	12	3,503	15,821	69,644
370	Administrative and auxiliary	12	32	3,634	28,671	108,086
38	Instruments and related products	72	166	29,196	116,203	451,266
381	Engineering, laboratory, scientific, and research instruments and associated equipment	12	14	1,527	7,256	28,238
382	Measuring and controlling devices	26	41	8,437	36,219	126,725
384	Medical instruments and supplies	19	39	5,364	19,887	85,843
385	Ophthalmic goods	6	13	1,687	4,882	20,594
387	Watches, clocks, clockwork operated devices, and parts	3	8	6,416	20,649	84,006
383,386	Other instruments and related devices	11	28	2,965	12,890	52,551
380	Administrative and auxiliary	13	23	2,800	14,420	53,309
39	Misc. manufacturing	54	123	23,650	89,768	361,198
391	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	6	10	538	2,673	9,462
394	Toys and sporting goods	11	19	4,470	15,435	65,860
395	Pens, pencils, and office and art supplies	10	11	3,073	12,325	50,798
399	Misc. manufacturing	18	31	8,524	31,986	127,028
393,396	Other misc. manufacturing	9	33	6,048	20,240	81,024
390	Administrative and auxiliary	14	19	997	7,109	27,026

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by Industry: 1980—Continued

SIC code	Industry	Firms	Establishments	Employment for week including March 12	Payroll ($1,000)	
					First quarter	Annual
...	Transportation, communication, and publ c utilities	178	1,511	42,459	200,681	869,608
40	Railroads	5	9	(D)	(D)	(D)
41	Local and interurban passenger transit	3	24	(D)	(D)	(D)
42	Trucking and warehousing	50	219	8,196	39,043	167,160
44	Water transportation	30	135	5,651	21,668	100,728
441	Deep sea foreign transportation	7	28	735	4,634	23,098
446	Water transportation services	23	84	4,180	12,469	56,069
442,444	Other water transportation	4	9	345	2,419	12,081
440	Administrative and auxiliary	5	14	391	2,146	9,480
45	Air transportation	37	480	13,155	74,598	314,868
458	Air transportation services	10	37	792	4,019	17,682
451,452	Air carriers	28	317	10,141	57,883	242,874
450	Administrative and auxiliary	18	126	2,222	12,696	54,312
46	Pipe lines, except natural gas	10	160	3,665	24,148	101,420
47	Transportation services	59	441	8,542	32,451	147,624
48	Communication	4	7	184	1,018	4,636
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	10	35	508	2,072	8,906
...	Wholesale trade	822	8,065	191,184	963,955	4,019,336
50	Wholesale trade--durable goods	595	4,603	117,043	581,495	2,426,958
501	Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	80	656	25,233	118,520	505,828
502	Furniture and home furnishings	29	100	2,448	11,096	45,596
503	Lumber and construction materials	58	425	4,683	23,400	94,416
504	Sporting goods, toys and hobby goods	49	133	6,094	28,501	122,940
505	Metals and minerals, except petroleum	100	544	11,454	75,499	317,274
506	Electrical goods	104	664	18,567	86,672	364,303
507	Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment	29	170	3,034	14,741	60,577
508	Machinery, equipment and supplies	286	1,741	41,422	203,378	839,364
509	Misc. durable goods	61	170	4,108	19,688	76,660
51	Wholesale trade--nondurable goods	336	3,462	74,141	382,460	1,592,378
511	Paper and paper products	27	591	9,905	55,391	224,656
512	Drugs, proprietaries and sundries	45	113	4,166	22,718	94,650
513	Apparel, piece goods and notions	55	130	2,301	13,656	51,575
514	Groceries and related products	82	523	13,563	59,496	247,770
515	Farm products and raw materials	35	300	6,656	38,549	163,899
516	Chemicals and allied products	73	433	8,977	48,468	204,653
517	Petroleum and petroleum products	25	310	9,405	57,210	239,604
518	Beer, wine, and distilled beverages	15	159	2,675	17,251	77,133
519	Misc. nondurable goods	96	903	16,493	69,721	288,438
...	Retail trade	191	14,903	576,606	895,807	3,823,985
52	Building materials and garden supplies	13	424	12,469	29,423	124,406
53	General merchandise stores	23	814	58,957	132,426	551,446
54	Food stores	29	3,800	135,912	405,516	1,750,797
55	Automotive dealers and service stations	26	2,435	16,157	68,510	293,254
56	Apparel and accessory stores	39	1,995	24,927	45,437	198,506
57	Furniture and home furnishing stores	20	84	1,870	6,552	26,973
58	Eating and drinking places	34	3,430	106,564	154,965	655,218
59	Misc. retail	15	1,921	19,750	52,978	223,385
...	Finance, insurance and real estate	261	4,997	151,708	706,516	2,821,646
60	Banking	59	1,909	66,645	234,952	1,002,109
602	Commercial and stock savings bank	48	1,817	56,647	194,964	819,585
605	Functions closely related to banking	19	46	2,994	14,549	72,408
600	Administrative and auxiliary	17	46	7,004	25,439	110,116
61	Credit agencies other than banks	38	998	9,687	40,703	153,930
62	Security and commodity brokers and services	35	203	13,244	169,430	589,075
621,622	Security brokers and dealers	31	185	12,794	163,958	570,443
628	Security and commodity services	9	18	450	5,472	18,632
63	Insurance carriers	35	869	34,573	126,479	511,384
631	Life insurance	18	535	16,174	58,203	229,052
633	Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	18	293	17,879	65,943	273,451
636,637, 639,630	Other insurance carriers	10	41	520	2,333	8,881
64	Insurance agents, brokers and service	25	418	11,952	51,763	220,895
65	Real estate	54	448	11,838	60,328	255,614
651	Real estate operators and lessors	24	37	3,096	10,824	46,992
653	Real estate agents and managers	27	356	6,289	40,126	168,400
655	Subdividers and developers	19	43	2,199	8,071	34,302
654,650	Other real estate	6	12	254	1,307	5,920
66	Combinations of real estate, insurance, loans, and law offices	3	18	114	473	2,073
67	Holding and other investment offices	113	134	3,655	22,388	86,566
671	Holding offices	100	110	3,200	19,902	76,648
672,673, 679,670	Other holding and investment offices	16	24	455	2,486	9,918

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 5. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by Industry: 1980—Continued

SIC code	Industry	Firms	Establishments	Employment for week including March 12	Payroll ($1,000)	
					First quarter	Annual
...	Services	286	3,353	122,597	386,007	1,634,437
70	Hotels and other lodging places	27	497	28,578	63,298	263,067
73	Business services	152	956	50,483	149,105	616,644
731	Advertising	13	53	2,422	13,997	57,817
736	Personnel supply services	11	199	16,312	34,332	144,288
737	Computer and data processing services	17	93	1,819	10,560	47,938
739	Misc. business services	99	452	12,607	52,674	217,246
732,733, 734,735	Other business services	17	126	15,941	27,700	120,268
730	Administrative and auxiliary	20	33	1,382	8,842	29,087
75	Auto repair, services, and garages	16	130	3,187	12,435	56,063
76	Misc. repair services	44	1,073	7,276	24,242	101,035
79	Amusement and recreation services	13	256	3,371	9,176	37,840
80	Health services	17	174	7,738	18,843	82,410
82	Educational services	6	43	809	3,097	12,726
89	Misc. services	48	142	17,451	96,078	417,407
891	Engineering and architectural services	44	137	17,179	94,570	410,413
892,893, 899,890	Other misc. services	5	5	272	1,508	6,994
72,78,83, 84,86	Other services	15	82	3,704	10,733	47,265

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 6. Firms, Establishments, Employment, and Payroll, by State for Manufacturing and Nonmanufacturing Firms: 1980

Regions, divisions, and States	Firms	Establishments			Employment			Annual payroll ($1,000)		
		Total	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing	Total	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing	Total	Manufacturing	Nonmanufacturing
United States, total	1,511	38,813	4,910	33,903	1,919,731	934,718	985,013	31,832,596	16,604,930	15,227,666
Northeast	1,033	8,973	1,309	7,664	544,638	253,409	291,229	9,633,431	4,754,477	4,878,954
New England	365	1,837	369	1,468	122,518	71,459	51,059	1,888,511	1,172,846	715,665
Maine	44	121	34	87	12,440	11,207	1,233	211,552	196,187	15,365
New Hampshire	54	125	33	92	11,304	7,583	3,721	151,611	104,770	46,841
Vermont	29	78	13	65	5,030	2,669	2,361	69,692	40,325	29,367
Massachusetts	261	875	166	709	56,170	26,672	29,498	797,550	424,307	373,243
Rhode Island	47	85	20	65	4,799	3,527	1,272	73,716	58,573	15,143
Connecticut	174	553	103	450	32,775	19,801	12,974	584,390	348,684	235,706
Middle Atlantic	971	7,136	940	6,196	422,120	181,950	240,170	7,744,920	3,581,631	4,163,289
New York	699	3,699	342	3,357	201,761	56,457	145,304	3,820,636	1,068,495	2,752,141
New Jersey	452	1,540	295	1,245	111,182	57,329	53,853	2,105,533	1,218,751	886,782
Pennsylvania	328	1,897	303	1,594	109,177	68,164	41,013	1,818,751	1,294,385	524,366
North Central	773	9,418	1,247	8,171	445,378	265,337	180,041	7,489,087	4,825,914	2,663,173
East North Central	720	6,997	975	6,022	349,276	215,872	133,404	6,007,005	3,938,283	2,068,722
Ohio	287	2,463	252	2,211	87,733	55,176	32,557	1,569,393	1,010,142	559,251
Indiana	163	672	134	538	41,412	29,507	11,905	696,846	535,667	161,179
Illinois	561	1,948	283	1,665	106,287	55,482	50,805	1,811,428	997,478	813,950
Michigan	268	1,278	181	1,097	60,387	40,952	19,435	1,062,710	755,759	306,951
Wisconsin	150	636	125	511	53,457	34,755	18,702	866,628	639,237	227,391
West North Central	314	2,421	272	2,149	96,102	49,465	46,637	1,482,082	887,631	594,451
Minnesota	157	536	51	485	27,286	13,511	13,775	463,279	267,114	196,165
Iowa	96	420	54	366	15,739	9,245	6,494	230,371	160,069	70,302
Missouri	202	747	92	655	32,145	15,830	16,315	472,605	278,861	193,744
North Dakota	25	65	1	64	966	(D)	(D)	16,031	(D)	(D)
South Dakota	24	53	4	49	978	(D)	(D)	10,105	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	74	187	28	159	4,972	2,922	2,050	69,753	48,680	21,073
Kansas	100	413	42	371	14,016	7,166	6,850	219,938	126,455	93,483
South	901	12,510	1,455	11,055	598,266	294,915	303,351	9,302,567	4,877,032	4,425,535
South Atlantic	703	6,928	792	6,136	320,098	163,929	156,169	4,621,828	2,504,778	2,117,050
Delaware	49	127	17	110	9,080	6,868	2,212	183,397	152,054	31,343
Maryland	177	662	83	579	35,006	15,895	19,111	529,446	245,295	284,151
District of Columbia	82	151	6	145	3,194	38	3,156	49,960	1,278	48,682
Virginia	206	1,044	88	956	36,450	17,820	18,630	531,616	266,333	265,283
West Virginia	57	263	27	236	13,711	7,000	6,711	249,176	144,001	105,175
North Carolina	193	1,119	149	970	59,988	32,148	27,840	835,490	486,976	348,514
South Carolina	117	546	92	454	43,745	29,958	13,787	661,776	514,754	147,022
Georgia	361	1,411	164	1,247	63,348	30,453	32,895	793,709	343,782	449,927
Florida	317	1,605	166	1,439	55,576	23,749	3,827	787,258	350,305	436,953
East South Central	261	1,614	274	1,340	90,150	63,321	26,829	1,381,862	1,046,018	335,844
Kentucky	113	361	55	306	18,978	12,285	6,693	306,654	231,439	75,215
Tennessee	161	574	111	463	39,232	28,622	10,610	594,722	447,722	147,000
Alabama	117	442	68	374	23,489	17,678	5,811	374,480	302,814	71,666
Mississippi	88	237	40	197	8,451	4,736	3,715	106,006	64,043	41,963
West South Central	575	3,968	389	3,579	188,018	67,665	120,353	3,298,877	1,326,236	1,972,641
Arkansas	71	174	35	139	12,503	9,090	3,413	155,969	111,309	44,660
Louisiana	172	653	66	587	34,439	11,941	22,498	659,403	268,473	390,930
Oklahoma	111	406	40	366	17,130	6,278	10,852	282,506	102,322	180,184
Texas	528	2,735	248	2,487	123,946	40,356	83,590	2,200,999	844,132	1,356,867
West	904	7,722	855	6,867	322,061	117,391	204,670	5,298,126	2,106,011	3,192,115
Mountain	296	1,664	154	1,510	52,448	17,214	35,234	837,734	292,807	544,927
Montana	28	65	7	58	1,139	209	930	21,392	3,318	18,074
Idaho	39	119	17	102	3,568	1,891	1,677	53,204	27,126	26,078
Wyoming	28	68	3	65	1,650	600	1,050	39,044	15,182	23,862
Colorado	191	517	36	481	16,938	5,206	11,732	275,780	95,525	180,255
New Mexico	55	181	10	171	5,095	824	4,271	81,309	15,670	65,639
Arizona	120	441	39	402	12,658	2,351	10,307	169,566	38,264	131,302
Utah	74	155	22	133	7,799	5,114	2,685	140,412	82,487	57,925
Nevada	59	118	20	98	3,601	1,019	2,582	57,027	15,235	41,792
Pacific	842	6,058	701	5,357	269,613	100,177	169,436	4,460,392	1,813,204	2,647,188
Washington	191	568	89	479	18,155	9,050	9,105	323,180	180,616	142,564
Oregon	141	320	41	279	8,196	3,148	5,048	129,429	47,165	82,264
California	797	4,829	535	4,294	228,394	85,607	142,787	3,778,581	1,530,820	2,247,761
Alaska	39	78	22	56	3,130	1,649	1,481	72,118	40,548	31,570
Hawaii	91	263	14	249	11,738	723	11,015	157,084	14,055	143,029
Outlying areas	71	190	44	146	9,388	3,666	5,722	109,385	41,496	67,889
Guam and American Samoa	12	27	-	27	1,016	-	1,016	10,424	-	10,424
Puerto Rico	52	150	40	110	7,137	3,592	3,545	84,123	40,583	43,540
Virgin Islands	10	13	4	9	1,235	74	1,161	14,838	913	13,925

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Comparative Number of Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll, by Industry: 1979

SIC code	Industry	Establishments						Employment		
		1979 total, all firms[1] (number)	Multiestablishment firms[2]		Foreign-owned U.S. firms[2]			1979 total, all firms[1] (number)	Multiestablishment firms[2]	
			1979 (number)	Percent of total	1979 (number)	Percent of multiestab-lishments	1980 (number)		1979 (number)	Percent of total
	Total[3]	4,535,653	941,391	20.8	30,814	3.3	38,667	74,681,388	40,419,852	54.1
	Agricultural Services	45,880	2,209	4.8	85	3.8	84	282,689	53,910	19.1
	Mining	27,878	9,210	33.0	434	4.7	508	948,644	668,414	70.5
10	Metal mining	1,015	485	47.8	42	8.7	50	97,765	91,790	93.9
11,12	Coal mining	4,382	1,373	31.3	57	4.2	67	274,211	199,394	72.7
13	Oil and gas extraction	16,857	4,790	28.4	252	5.3	292	452,106	287,930	63.7
14	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	5,624	2,562	45.6	83	3.2	99	124,562	89,300	71.7
	Construction	447,273	10,848	2.4	338	3.1	336	4,609,029	980,130	21.3
	Manufacturing	320,605	80,709	25.2	4,375	5.4	4,910	21,483,353	16,138,147	75.1
20	Food and kindred products	22,684	9,951	43.9	564	5.7	661	1,673,240	1,320,032	78.9
21	Tobacco	253	166	65.6	11	6.6	18	72,193	71,728	99.4
22	Textile mill products	6,794	2,719	40.0	103	3.8	107	904,386	722,012	79.8
23	Apparel and other textile products	23,017	4,631	20.1	54	1.2	61	1,365,214	740,704	54.3
24	Lumber and wood products	31,720	4,093	12.9	79	1.9	90	778,275	383,877	49.3
25	Furniture and fixtures	9,022	1,706	18.9	29	1.7	49	515,368	309,890	60.1
26	Paper and allied products	6,523	3,289	50.4	138	4.2	173	702,806	593,221	84.4
27	Printing and publishing	45,048	5,896	13.1	215	3.6	259	1,297,708	739,243	57.0
28	Chemicals and allied products	12,363	6,493	52.5	891	13.7	929	1,118,914	1,024,859	91.6
29	Petroleum and coal products	2,407	1,604	66.6	96	6.0	137	227,736	213,972	94.0
30	Rubber and misc. plastics products	12,007	3,654	30.4	189	5.2	209	836,717	600,169	71.7
31	Leather and leather products	2,772	867	31.3	28	3.2	29	247,780	175,939	71.0
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	16,483	5,710	34.6	307	5.4	324	700,549	514,932	73.5
33	Primary metal industries	7,430	3,205	43.1	274	8.5	274	1,280,787	1,114,304	87.0
34	Fabricated metal products	31,486	7,371	23.4	291	3.9	313	1,777,397	1,167,688	65.7
35	Machinery, except electrical	46,146	7,547	16.4	385	5.1	457	2,586,127	1,877,865	72.6
36	Electric and electronic equipment	14,309	5,006	35.0	370	7.4	407	2,132,005	1,830,998	85.9
37	Transportation equipment	9,078	2,761	30.4	99	3.6	124	2,123,166	1,934,333	91.1
38	Instruments and related products	7,140	2,039	28.6	144	7.1	166	669,532	546,325	81.6
39	Misc. manufacturing	13,923	2,001	14.4	108	5.4	123	473,453	256,056	54.1
	Transportation, communication and public utilities	168,062	49,891	29.7	1,362	2.7	1,511	4,603,524	3,328,226	72.3
	Wholesale trade	382,872	130,814	34.2	7,339	5.6	8,065	5,185,772	2,704,470	52.2
50	Wholesale trade--durable goods	232,533	79,112	34.0	4,121	5.2	4,603	3,078,704	1,628,592	52.9
51	Wholesale trade--nondurable goods	150,339	51,702	34.4	3,218	6.2	3,462	2,107,068	1,075,878	51.1
	Retail trade	1,236,587	382,887	31.0	11,280	2.9	14,903	15,148,435	7,789,023	51.4
52	Building materials and garden supplies	63,477	16,091	25.3	263	1.6	424	559,947	217,717	38.9
53	General merchandise stores	39,329	26,661	67.8	367	1.4	814	2,212,476	2,119,873	95.8
54	Food stores	161,225	62,024	38.5	3,676	5.9	3,800	2,337,432	1,498,719	64.1
55	Automotive dealers and service stations	212,154	50,755	23.9	2,204	4.3	2,435	1,963,009	429,651	21.9
56	Apparel and accessory stores	124,617	64,688	51.9	1,436	2.2	1,995	1,017,052	663,411	65.2
57	Furniture and home furnishing stores	87,750	24,718	28.2	81	0.3	84	609,518	239,062	39.2
58	Eating and drinking places	286,188	67,342	23.5	2,241	3.3	3,430	4,492,062	1,733,130	38.6
59	Misc. retail	261,847	70,608	27.0	1,012	1.4	1,921	1,956,939	887,460	45.3
	Finance, insurance and real estate	424,805	116,288	27.4	3,705	3.2	4,997	5,159,917	3,211,799	62.2
60	Banking	45,516	33,305	73.2	1,229	3.7	1,909	1,492,209	1,166,082	78.1
61	Credit agencies other than banks	61,135	34,948	57.2	575	1.6	998	581,668	379,361	65.2
62	Security and commodity brokers and services	10,510	4,896	46.6	201	4.1	203	201,406	154,095	76.5
63	Insurance carriers	33,585	25,704	76.5	770	3.0	869	1,244,541	1,128,183	90.7
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	78,363	5,374	6.9	396	7.4	418	452,644	140,642	31.1
65	Real estate	175,751	9,038	5.1	417	4.6	448	1,008,112	172,215	17.1
66	Combinations of real estate, insurance, loans, and law offices	6,734	186	2.8	2	1.1	18	32,273	2,931	9.1
67	Holding and other investment offices	13,211	2,837	21.5	115	4.1	134	147,064	68,290	46.4
	Services	1,261,955	158,508	12.6	1,896	1.2	3,353	16,774,161	5,544,070	33.1
70	Hotels and other lodging places	42,628	6,672	15.7	362	5.4	497	1,080,280	464,722	43.0
73	Busines services	155,987	31,097	19.9	826	2.7	956	2,953,683	1,411,497	47.8
75	Auto repair, services and garages	102,413	16,166	15.8	67	0.4	130	604,341	157,722	26.1
76	Misc. repair services	49,248	5,664	11.5	187	3.3	1,073	318,381	89,984	28.3
79	Amusement and recreation services	45,461	3,987	8.8	56	1.4	256	696,768	181,533	26.1
80	Health services	299,858	19,663	6.6	138	0.7	374	5,081,467	1,351,999	26.6
82	Educational services	23,676	3,235	13.7	45	1.4	43	1,221,334	442,828	36.3
89	Misc. services	83,142	14,196	17.1	159	1.1	142	863,500	517,181	59.9
72,78, 81,83, 84,86	Other services	459,542	57,828	12.6	56	0.1	82	3,954,407	926,604	23.4
99	Unclassified	219,736	27	(Z)	-	-	-	485,864	1,663	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 7. Comparative Number of Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll, by Industry: 1979—Continued

SIC code	Industry	Employment--Continued			Annual payroll					
		Foreign-owned U.S. firms[2]			1979 total, all firms[1]	Multiestablishment firms[2]		Foreign-owned U.S. firms[2]		
		1979 (number)	Percent of multiestablishments	1980 (number)	($1,000)	1979 ($1,000)	Percent of total	1979 ($1,000)	Percent of multiestablishments	1980 ($1,000)
	Total[3]	1,648,579	4.1	1,912,917	951,821,461	590,497,320	62.0	25,811,245	4.4	31,750,596
	Agricultural Services	874	1.6	956	2,772,331	647,232	23.3	14,515	2.2	16,391
	Mining	45,583	6.8	46,648	18,934,680	14,433,162	76.2	1,137,022	7.9	1,051,459
10	Metal mining	3,386	3.7	5,210	2,219,885	2,049,518	92.3	86,404	4.2	115,199
11,12	Coal mining	8,546	4.3	7,174	5,624,242	4,444,370	79.0	197,266	4.4	171,957
13	Oil and gas extraction	23,099	8.0	24,275	8,898,838	6,304,662	70.8	652,058	10.3	548,042
14	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	10,552	11.8	9,989	2,191,715	1,634,612	74.6	201,294	12.3	216,261
	Construction	42,270	4.3	46,041	72,359,466	20,074,669	27.7	866,993	4.3	908,804
	Manufacturing	820,260	5.1	934,718	336,691,814	272,413,528	80.9	13,492,456	5.0	16,604,930
20	Food and kindred products	84,398	6.4	87,172	24,809,168	20,788,611	83.8	1,262,544	6.1	1,453,918
21	Tobacco	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,189,857	1,183,355	99.5	(D)	(D)	(D)
22	Textile mill products	24,759	3.4	26,784	9,813,438	8,020,780	81.7	299,862	3.7	359,335
23	Apparel and other textile products	7,191	1.0	10,017	11,609,845	6,650,310	57.3	70,387	1.1	105,297
24	Lumber and wood products	8,677	2.3	11,282	9,738,338	5,537,702	57.4	125,051	2.2	168,662
25	Furniture and fixtures	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,752,116	3,625,472	63.0	(D)	(D)	(D)
26	Paper and allied products	25,182	4.2	49,284	12,195,120	10,793,173	88.5	448,038	4.2	987,040
27	Printing and publishing	29,328	4.0	32,703	18,253,448	11,327,219	62.1	414,954	3.7	525,930
28	Chemicals and allied products	133,923	13.1	144,523	21,903,002	20,569,140	93.8	2,617,824	12.7	3,034,278
29	Petroleum and coal products	24,242	11.3	22,443	5,469,181	5,183,048	94.8	609,810	11.8	621,613
30	Rubber and misc. plastics products	28,529	4.8	33,935	11,369,304	8,790,934	77.3	424,877	4.8	549,703
31	Leather and leather products	4,572	2.6	4,181	2,265,467	1,633,493	72.1	42,296	2.6	45,517
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	32,413	6.3	39,295	11,155,066	8,678,034	77.8	543,178	6.3	556,473
33	Primary metal industries	63,574	5.7	64,679	25,969,199	23,564,966	90.7	1,244,930	5.3	1,340,192
34	Fabricated metal products	50,905	4.4	48,528	27,833,216	19,457,197	69.9	822,475	4.2	826,565
35	Machinery, except electrical	92,147	4.9	103,871	45,096,401	34,189,752	75.8	1,571,860	4.6	1,947,813
36	Electric and electronic equipment	106,451	5.8	128,629	33,600,743	30,059,580	89.5	1,459,832	4.9	1,893,180
37	Transportation equipment	33,457	1.7	55,090	42,334,382	39,970,009	94.4	536,989	1.3	1,030,126
38	Instruments and related products	28,661	5.2	29,196	10,743,971	9,061,809	84.3	398,456	4.4	451,266
39	Misc. manufacturing	25,492	10.0	23,650	5,590,552	3,298,941	59.0	349,236	10.6	361,198
	Transportation, communication and public utilities	35,305	1.1	42,459	79,607,605	64,608,492	81.2	709,519	1.1	869,608
	Wholesale trade	172,889	6.4	191,184	81,174,172	46,776,808	57.6	3,273,199	7.0	4,019,336
50	Wholesale trade--durable goods	102,471	6.3	117,043	50,256,029	29,092,216	57.9	1,961,887	6.7	2,426,958
51	Wholesale trade--nondurable goods	70,418	6.5	74,141	30,918,143	17,684,592	57.2	1,311,312	7.4	1,592,378
	Retail trade	318,553	4.1	376,606	115,300,886	63,528,249	55.1	3,085,327	4.9	3,823,985
52	Building materials and garden supplies	10,042	4.6	12,469	6,010,549	2,516,846	41.9	88,500	3.5	124,406
53	General merchandise stores	55,979	2.6	58,957	16,909,823	16,344,916	96.7	482,125	2.9	551,446
54	Food stores	134,291	9.0	135,912	21,109,137	15,830,310	75.0	1,698,907	10.7	1,750,797
55	Automotive dealers and service stations	17,861	4.2	16,157	20,985,131	4,553,114	21.7	104,819	2.3	293,254
56	Apparel and accessory stores	21,441	3.2	24,927	7,096,918	4,804,697	67.7	175,481	3.7	198,506
57	Furniture and home furnishing stores	1,829	0.8	1,870	6,115,418	2,633,547	43.1	23,218	0.9	26,973
58	Eating and drinking places	63,467	3.7	106,564	21,430,834	8,983,038	41.9	362,138	4.0	655,218
59	Misc. retail	13,643	1.5	19,750	15,643,076	7,861,781	50.3	150,139	1.9	223,385
	Finance, insurance and real estate	112,702	3.5	151,708	68,177,561	46,224,507	67.8	2,012,467	4.4	2,821,646
60	Banking	40,193	3.4	66,645	17,837,839	14,188,079	79.5	576,221	4.1	1,002,109
61	Credit agencies other than banks	(D)	(D)	9,687	7,423,974	5,134,260	69.2	(D)	(D)	153,930
62	Security and commodity brokers and services	14,278	9.3	13,244	5,273,486	4,138,911	78.5	457,264	11.0	589,075
63	Insurance carriers	27,678	2.5	34,573	18,020,165	16,569,081	91.9	365,127	2.2	511,384
64	Insurance agents, brokers, and service	13,399	9.5	11,952	6,480,438	2,329,266	35.9	246,436	10.6	220,895
65	Real estate	7,029	4.1	11,838	10,335,782	2,444,166	23.6	181,279	7.4	255,614
66	Combinations of real estate, insurance, loans, and law offices	(D)	(D)	114	393,366	53,638	13.6	(D)	(D)	2,073
67	Holding and other investment offices	3,702	5.4	3,655	2,412,511	1,367,106	56.7	94,922	6.9	86,566
	Services	100,143	1.8	122,597	171,602,376	61,768,726	36.0	1,219,747	2.0	1,634,437
70	Hotels and other lodging places	22,556	4.9	28,578	7,160,142	3,598,613	50.3	166,718	4.6	263,067
73	Business services	45,543	3.2	50,483	31,499,358	16,722,395	53.1	506,093	3.0	616,644
75	Auto repair, services and garages	1,080	0.7	3,187	6,275,085	1,837,739	29.3	15,083	0.8	56,063
76	Misc. repair services	3,452	3.8	7,276	3,985,144	1,467,015	36.8	52,630	3.6	101,035
79	Amusement and recreation services	3,148	1.7	3,371	5,785,737	1,708,717	29.5	27,743	1.6	37,840
80	Health services	4,892	0.4	7,738	59,278,752	14,732,192	24.9	35,925	0.2	82,410
82	Educational services	831	0.2	809	10,999,848	4,500,202	40.9	22,958	0.5	12,726
89	Misc. services	14,769	2.9	17,451	14,691,461	9,768,398	66.5	334,900	3.4	417,407
72,78, 81,83, 84,86	Other services	3,872	0.4	3,704	31,926,849	7,433,455	23.3	57,697	0.8	47,245
99	Unclassified	-	-	-	5,200,570	21,947	0.4	-	-	-

- Represents zero. (D) Data withheld. (Z) Less than 0.005 percent.

[1]Source: 1979 County Business Patterns (includes single-establishment firms).
[2]Firms operating at more than one U.S. location.
[3]Excludes agricultural production for purposes of comparability.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Comparative Number of Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll, by Regions, Divisions, and States: 1979

Regions, divisions, and States	Establishments						Employment		
	1979 total, all firms[1]	Multiestablishment firms[2]		Foreign-owned U.S. firms[2]			1979 total, all firms[1]	Multiestablishment firms[2]	
		1979	Percent of total	1979		1980		1979	Percent of total
				Number	Percent of multiestablishments				
	(number)	(number)				(number)	(number)	(number)	
Northeast	1,005,275	176,520	17.6	6,945	3.9	8,973	17,269,469	9,152,290	53.0
New England	262,932	47,246	18.0	1,298	2.7	1,837	4,618,692	2,403,806	52.0
Maine	23,740	4,311	18.2	65	1.5	121	322,413	163,590	50.7
New Hampshire	20,472	3,481	17.0	100	2.9	125	314,628	153,757	48.9
Vermont	12,972	1,993	15.4	68	3.4	78	160,452	75,153	46.8
Massachusetts	117,041	22,139	18.9	602	2.7	875	2,241,175	1,164,377	52.0
Rhode Island	21,227	3,374	15.9	67	2.0	85	346,437	160,172	46.2
Connecticut	67,480	11,948	17.7	396	3.3	553	1,233,587	686,757	55.7
Middle Atlantic	742,343	129,274	17.4	5,647	4.4	7,136	12,650,777	6,748,484	53.3
New York	367,642	56,595	15.4	2,748	4.9	3,699	6,045,341	3,116,651	51.6
New Jersey	154,285	25,958	16.8	1,323	5.1	1,540	2,509,185	1,335,445	53.2
Pennsylvania	220,416	46,721	21.2	1,576	3.4	1,897	4,096,251	2,296,388	56.1
North Central	1,155,208	247,123	21.4	7,755	3.1	9,418	20,416,839	11,414,520	55.9
East North Central	774,804	169,132	21.8	5,892	3.5	6,997	14,737,276	8,515,187	57.8
Ohio	201,238	49,867	24.8	2,147	4.3	2,463	3,833,422	2,296,257	59.9
Indiana	101,171	23,588	23.3	542	2.3	672	1,885,965	1,135,164	60.2
Illinois	216,520	43,717	20.2	1,620	3.7	1,948	4,299,306	2,401,831	55.9
Michigan	159,548	33,989	21.3	1,086	3.2	1,278	3,090,429	1,834,811	59.4
Wisconsin	96,327	17,971	18.7	497	2.8	636	1,628,154	847,124	52.0
West North Central	380,404	77,991	20.5	1,863	2.4	2,421	5,679,563	2,899,333	51.0
Minnesota	85,443	17,351	20.3	425	2.4	536	1,484,513	763,782	51.4
Iowa	67,832	13,431	19.8	318	2.4	420	917,005	459,552	50.1
Missouri	100,458	22,172	22.1	564	2.5	747	1,689,612	925,026	54.7
North Dakota	16,385	2,954	18.0	71	2.4	65	170,001	58,964	34.7
South Dakota	16,997	2,960	17.4	38	1.3	53	175,997	68,511	38.9
Nebraska	37,959	7,478	19.7	152	2.0	187	485,332	231,134	47.6
Kansas	55,330	11,645	21.0	295	2.5	413	757,103	392,384	51.8
South	1,440,518	321,755	22.3	9,701	3.0	12,510	22,926,987	12,455,746	54.3
South Atlantic	708,730	159,306	22.5	5,523	3.5	6,928	11,303,610	6,209,727	54.9
Delaware	12,045	2,844	23.6	106	3.7	127	208,388	125,169	60.1
Maryland	73,811	17,066	23.1	635	3.7	662	1,250,791	656,807	52.5
District of Columbia	16,271	4,069	25.0	135	3.3	151	336,902	163,693	48.6
Virginia	95,933	22,611	23.6	880	3.9	1,044	1,546,826	868,613	56.2
West Virginia	32,368	6,503	20.1	159	2.4	263	501,224	276,749	55.2
North Carolina	111,081	25,204	22.7	877	3.5	1,119	1,958,787	1,164,719	59.5
South Carolina	54,303	11,969	22.0	436	3.6	546	950,779	588,857	61.9
Georgia	103,906	26,153	25.2	1,190	4.6	1,411	1,707,447	1,007,634	59.0
Florida	209,012	42,887	20.5	1,105	2.6	1,605	2,842,466	1,357,486	47.8
East South Central	256,254	56,137	21.9	1,219	2.2	1,614	4,153,411	2,319,506	55.8
Kentucky	62,495	13,093	21.0	289	2.2	361	983,135	536,502	54.6
Tennessee	83,721	18,723	22.4	400	2.1	574	1,458,550	851,388	58.4
Alabama	66,637	15,211	22.8	330	2.2	442	1,088,212	600,516	55.2
Mississippi	43,401	9,110	21.0	200	2.2	237	623,514	331,100	53.1
West South Central	475,534	106,312	22.4	2,959	2.8	3,968	7,469,966	3,926,513	52.6
Arkansas	42,723	8,071	18.9	139	1.7	174	599,297	317,860	53.0
Louisiana	76,406	16,644	21.8	549	3.3	653	1,256,910	612,158	48.7
Oklahoma	62,904	12,825	20.4	279	2.2	406	868,300	420,873	48.6
Texas	293,501	68,772	23.4	1,992	2.9	2,735	4,745,459	2,575,622	54.2
West	934,652	191,284	20.5	6,366	3.3	7,722	14,068,093	7,192,591	51.1
Mountain	247,546	50,935	20.6	1,197	2.4	1,664	3,470,875	1,686,158	48.6
Montana	20,581	3,568	17.3	62	1.7	65	209,559	77,311	36.9
Idaho	20,913	4,218	20.2	101	2.4	119	249,504	120,892	48.5
Wyoming	12,684	2,299	18.1	47	2.0	68	143,736	60,695	42.2
Colorado	69,225	13,889	20.1	344	2.5	517	1,002,863	495,440	49.4
New Mexico	26,648	5,633	21.1	117	2.1	181	333,586	148,833	44.6
Arizona	51,524	12,023	23.3	331	2.8	441	778,649	402,596	51.7
Utah	28,186	5,666	20.1	113	2.0	155	424,591	221,74	52.2
Nevada	17,785	3,639	20.5	82	2.3	118	328,387	158,647	48.3
Pacific	687,106	140,349	20.4	5,169	3.7	6,058	10,597,218	5,506,433	52.0
Washington	88,735	17,398	19.6	517	3.0	568	1,252,737	625,479	49.9
Oregon	61,620	11,772	19.1	273	2.3	320	842,183	408,281	48.5
California	507,350	104,180	20.5	4,046	3.9	4,829	8,092,293	4,271,038	52.8
Alaska	8,780	2,016	23.0	86	4.3	78	106,707	50,858	47.7
Hawaii	20,621	4,983	24.2	247	5.0	263	303,298	150,777	49.7

See footnotes at end of table.

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

Table 8. Comparative Number of Establishments, Employment, and Annual Payroll, by Regions, Divisions, and States: 1979—Continued

Regions, divisions, and States	Employment--Continued			Annual payroll					
	Foreign-owned U.S. firms[2]			1979 total, all firms[1]	Multiestablishment firms[2]		Foreign-owned U.S. firms[2]		
	1979		1980		1979	Percent of total	1979		1980
	Number	Percent of multiestab-lishments	(number)	($1,000)	($1,000)		($1,000)	Percent of multiestab-lishments	($1,000)
Northeast	469,320	5.1	544,638	228,464,367	139,866,443	61.2	7,709,031	5.5	9,633,431
New England	98,261	4.1	122,518	56,366,378	33,620,456	59.6	1,451,078	4.3	1,888,511
Maine	5,117	3.1	12,440	3,388,845	1,959,936	57.8	70,596	3.6	211,552
New Hampshire	10,615	6.9	11,304	3,411,877	1,923,831	56.4	135,300	7.0	151,611
Vermont	4,678	6.2	5,030	1,708,056	961,747	56.3	58,723	6.1	69,692
Massachusetts	41,843	3.6	56,170	27,430,261	16,222,243	59.1	611,517	3.8	797,550
Rhode Island	5,945	3.7	4,799	3,771,494	1,942,802	51.5	73,639	3.8	73,716
Connecticut	30,063	4.4	32,775	16,655,845	10,609,897	63.7	501,303	4.7	584,390
Middle Atlantic	371,059	5.5	422,120	172,097,989	106,245,987	61.7	6,257,953	5.9	7,744,920
New York	170,064	5.5	201,761	84,397,588	50,553,496	59.9	2,974,295	5.9	3,820,636
New Jersey	104,692	7.8	111,182	34,473,423	20,888,622	60.6	1,877,733	9.0	2,105,533
Pennsylvania	96,303	4.2	109,177	53,226,978	34,803,869	65.4	1,405,925	4.0	1,818,751
North Central	391,953	3.4	445,378	273,245,855	175,693,370	64.3	6,093,058	3.5	7,489,087
East North Central	309,636	3.6	349,276	205,308,021	134,942,973	65.7	4,884,478	3.6	6,007,005
Ohio	70,373	3.1	87,733	52,608,592	35,653,512	67.8	1,090,499	3.1	1,569,393
Indiana	38,575	3.4	41,412	24,826,022	17,200,055	69.3	615,099	3.6	696,846
Illinois	105,265	4.4	106,287	60,272,781	37,612,609	62.4	1,741,029	4.6	1,811,428
Michigan	59,284	3.2	60,387	47,181,355	32,125,328	68.1	959,125	3.0	1,062,710
Wisconsin	36,139	4.3	53,457	20,419,271	12,351,469	60.5	478,726	3.9	866,628
West North Central	82,317	2.8	96,102	67,937,834	40,750,397	60.0	1,208,580	3.0	1,482,082
Minnesota	23,325	3.1	27,286	18,593,341	11,173,438	60.1	351,576	3.1	463,279
Iowa	13,049	2.8	15,739	10,810,992	6,515,231	60.3	184,794	2.8	230,371
Missouri	28,278	3.1	32,145	20,923,207	13,265,377	63.4	427,586	3.2	472,605
North Dakota	818	1.4	966	1,810,847	747,397	41.3	13,274	1.8	16,031
South Dakota	793	1.2	978	1,703,085	798,967	46.9	7,233	0.9	10,105
Nebraska	4,172	1.8	4,972	5,341,005	2,978,737	55.8	55,526	1.9	69,753
Kansas	11,882	3.0	14,016	8,755,357	5,271,250	60.2	168,591	3.2	219,938
South	503,021	4.0	598,266	265,365,559	164,176,874	61.9	7,511,697	4.6	9,302,567
South Atlantic	277,123	4.5	320,098	128,262,954	79,342,642	61.9	3,875,336	4.9	4,621,828
Delaware	7,921	6.3	9,080	2,982,211	2,169,720	72.8	151,600	7.0	183,397
Maryland	33,313	5.1	35,006	15,465,303	9,239,465	59.7	475,509	5.1	529,446
District of Columbia	2,689	1.6	3,194	4,665,359	2,455,792	52.6	42,850	1.7	49,960
Virginia	35,7[illegible]	4.1	36,450	17,464,442	10,915,665	62.5	465,618	4.3	531,616
West Virginia	12,759	4.6	13,711	6,610,913	4,375,552	66.2	216,877	5.0	249,176
North Carolina	50,416	4.3	59,988	20,922,404	13,818,949	66.0	666,710	4.8	835,490
South Carolina	38,562	6.5	43,745	10,255,406	7,120,282	69.4	542,445	7.6	661,776
Georgia	49,964	5.0	63,348	19,370,604	12,805,134	66.1	694,376	5.4	793,709
Florida	45,748	3.4	55,576	30,526,612	16,442,083	53.9	619,351	3.8	787,258
East South Central	72,526	3.1	90,150	45,723,913	29,120,638	63.7	1,004,982	3.5	1,381,862
Kentucky	18,831	3.5	18,978	11,545,009	7,297,063	63.2	271,446	3.7	306,654
Tennessee	27,918	3.3	39,232	16,093,497	10,522,980	65.4	407,172	3.9	594,722
Alabama	17,623	2.9	23,489	11,908,580	7,575,367	63.6	231,442	3.1	374,480
Mississippi	8,154	2.5	8,451	6,176,827	3,725,228	60.3	94,922	2.5	106,006
West South Central	153,372	3.9	188,018	91,378,692	55,713,594	61.0	2,631,379	4.7	3,298,877
Arkansas	11,512	3.6	12,503	6,151,768	3,725,932	60.6	128,320	3.4	155,969
Louisiana	32,914	5.4	34,439	15,237,781	8,916,764	58.5	565,602	6.3	659,403
Oklahoma	12,127	2.9	17,130	10,411,899	6,034,784	58.0	200,001	3.3	282,506
Texas	96,819	3.8	123,946	59,577,244	37,036,114	62.2	1,737,456	4.7	2,200,999
West	282,448	3.9	322,061	184,745,679	108,833,286	58.9	4,485,794	4.1	5,298,126
Mountain	43,625	2.6	52,448	41,007,630	23,509,224	57.3	645,087	2.7	837,734
Montana	1,081	1.4	1,139	2,228,696	1,072,224	48.1	17,491	1.6	21,392
Idaho	3,590	3.0	3,568	2,869,941	1,665,828	58.0	51,409	3.1	53,204
Wyoming	1,387	2.3	1,650	1,904,223	1,078,966	56.7	31,436	2.9	39,044
Colorado	13,408	2.7	16,938	12,467,101	7,373,456	59.1	207,171	2.8	275,780
New Mexico	3,911	2.6	5,095	3,585,791	2,005,996	55.9	58,059	2.9	81,309
Arizona	11,608	2.9	12,658	9,217,927	5,439,724	59.0	145,927	2.7	169,566
Utah	6,067	2.7	7,799	4,850,457	2,871,529	59.2	97,580	3.4	140,412
Nevada	2,573	1.6	3,601	3,883,494	2,001,501	51.5	36,014	1.8	57,027
Pacific	238,823	4.3	269,613	143,738,049	85,324,062	59.4	3,840,707	4.5	4,460,392
Washington	16,456	2.6	18,155	17,537,159	10,187,041	58.1	278,174	2.7	323,180
Oregon	6,951	1.7	8,196	10,658,044	6,031,234	56.6	110,571	1.8	129,429
California	199,966	4.7	228,394	109,950,697	65,973,607	60.0	3,225,192	4.9	3,778,581
Alaska	3,354	6.6	3,130	2,139,502	1,206,920	56.4	80,181	6.6	72,118
Hawaii	12,096	8.0	11,738	3,452,647	1,925,260	55.8	146,589	7.6	157,084

[1]Source: 1979 County Business Patterns (includes single-establishment firms).
[2]Firms operating at more than one U.S. location.

* U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 1982 360-997/2177

BEST COPY AVAILABLE